

## 1.2.893

Arnold for 3ds Max is provided by the MAXtoA plug-in.

### Release Date

November 16, 2017

This is a feature release, using the Arnold 5.0.2.0 core, and is MAXtoA build 893.

### Installation

Get the installer on [Solid Angle Downloads](#).

### Enhancements:

- **New sub-surface scattering algorithm** in `standard_surface`: unlike the empirical BSSRDF method based on diffusion theory, this new method actually traces below the surface with a real random walk and makes no assumptions about the geometry being locally flat. This means it can take into account anisotropic scattering like brute-force volume rendering and produces much better results around concavities and small details. It can also be substantially faster for large scattering radius. On the other hand, the new method can be slower in dense media, does not support `sss_setname` for blending two surfaces together, may require redialing materials to achieve a similar look, and is more sensitive to non-closed meshes, "mouth bags", and internal geometry potentially casting shadows. This new algorithm is exposed in the `standard_surface` shader via the new parameters `subsurface_type` (with enum values `diffusion` and `randomwalk`) and `subsurface_anisotropy` (Henyey-Greenstein's eccentricity  $g$  from -1.0 to +1.0). The default is to use the old empirical diffusion method in order not to break the look of existing scenes.
- **New `standard_surface`'s `transmit_aovs` flag**: `standard_surface` shaders with transmission can now pass through AOVs, by enabling the `transmit_aovs` parameter. If the background is transparent, then the transmissive surface will become transparent so that it can be composited over another background.
- **New `car_paint` shader**: a dedicated shader for car paint, which can be thought of as the combination of a simplified version of the `standard_surface` and `flakes` shaders. This shader can create a wide range of car paint looks without having to connect several nodes.
- **Improved `flakes` shader**: the `size` parameter is replaced by the `density` parameter, which makes it easy to control the size and number of flakes. Alpha channel can be used as a mask. The new shader supports non-disc shapes and 3D flakes, which can be used for rendering gemstone inclusions like Goldstone, for example.
- **Improved triplanar `shader`**, now supporting projection through Voronoi cells using the new `cell` parameter. The rotation angle of the projected texture for each cell can be controlled with the `cell_rotate` parameter. Cells can be smoothly blended using the `cell_blend` parameter.
- **Improved `shadow_matte` shader**: we have revamped and simplified the shader to make it easier to use, and fixed a number of long-standing issues: Indirect illumination now fills the global `diffuse_indirect` and `specular_indirect` AOVs, so we have removed the shader's (confusingly named)

indirect\_diffuse and indirect\_specular AOVs. Self-reflections are no longer rendered. A new specular\_IOR parameter was added that controls Fresnel reflection. Parameters offscreen\_color and background\_type were removed. The new enum parameter background can be set to either scene\_background (default) or background\_color, which allows connecting a specific texture in the background\_color parameter slot. Parameter alpha\_mask was added to control whether the alpha must be opaque or if it has to contain the shadow mask.

- **Subdivision frustum culling options:** it is now possible not to subdivide patches outside the view or dicing camera frustum. This is useful for any extended surface that is only partially visible as only the directly visible part will be subdivided. Similarly, no subdivision work will happen if a mesh is not directly visible. This can be turned on globally by setting subdiv\_frustum\_culling true in the rendering options and can be turned off for specific meshes with subdiv\_frustum\_ignore true in the Arnold Properties. The global subdiv\_frustum\_padding adds a world space padding to the frustum that can be increased as needed to minimize artifacts from out-of-view objects in cast shadows, reflections, etc. Note that motion blur is not yet taken into account and moving objects might require some additional padding.
- An environment variable (**MAXtoA\_LegacyMapSupport**) is now available to turn on the legacy map support by default.

#### Fixes:

- More robust support of the **legacy maps** during an Active Shade session.
- Fixed **crashes when adding a geometry modifier** during an Active Shade session.
- The **SSS Set Name** in the Arnold Properties is now correctly exported.

See the Arnold [5.0.2.0](#) release notes for the full list of enhancements and fixes.